



বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়

**VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY**

**3 Year L.L.B.**

**4th Semester Examination 2022**

**LEGAL METHOD AND LEGAL THEORY (JURISPRUDENCE)**

**PAPER—4.1**

*Full Marks : 80*

*Time : 3 Hours*

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.*

Answer any *five* questions.

5×16

1. “Jurisprudence is the science of law”. Discuss the statement critically and also point out the utility and importance of the study of jurisprudence.

16

2. (a) What are the features of Natural Law School?

- (b) Discuss the causes of decline and revival of the Natural Law School in the 19th and 20th century, respectively.

6+10

3. "Law is the command of the sovereign, backed by sanction". Discuss critically. 16
4. "Law is a normative science". Discuss 'Grundnorm', as propounded by Prof. Hans Kelson in his "Pure Theory of Law", in the light of the above mentioned statement. 16
5. (a) Define Legislation.
- (b) Distinguish between Supreme Legislation and Subordinate Legislation.
- (c) Discuss the various kinds of Subordinate Legislation. 4+4+8
6. (a) What is Ownership?
- (b) Distinguish between Ownership and Possession.
- (c) Classify Possession into different categories. 4+4+8
7. (a) What is Justice and how it is administered?
- (b) Explain the theories of Justice and discuss the different forms of punishment. 4+12
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following: 8+8
- (a) Realist School.
- (b) Artificial Person.
- (c) Volkgeist Theory.
- (d) Custom as a source of law.
-